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VOLUME XVIII, NUMBER 8

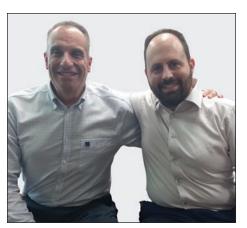
AUGUST 2025 / AV - ELUL 5785

### Federation announces Campaign 2025-26 chairmen

The Jewish Federation of Northeastern Pennsylvania has announced the chairmen of the Federation's Campaign 2025-26.

Published by the

David Hollander has been an active member of the Scranton community since he was a teenager. Currently, he is president of Temple Israel of Scranton, contributes to the Jewish Federation of NEPA by serving on its Board of Trustees, is a Holocaust Symposium facilitator and is also the co-chair of the Community Relations Committee. David is also a member of the Scranton Jewish Community Security Council. Further, David is the immediate past president of the St. Francis of Assisi Soup Kitchen and is the chair of its Long-Range Planning Committee. David was recently named to the Board of Directors for the Society of Human Resource Management (SHRM),



Jewish Federation of Northeastern Pennsylvania

David Hollander and Alex Itzkowitz

further solidifying his leadership in the HR community.

David is a Scranton native and graduate of the University of Scranton. He is employed by Maid-Rite Specialty Foods as the director of human resources and corporate procurement. David is married with three children and resides in Moscow. In his spare time, David is an avid runner.

**CAMPAIGN OPENING EVENT** SAVE THE DATE VIP EVENT: 1 PM SHOW: 2 PM SCRANTON JCC MAGICIAN & MENTALIST OMO LEVINGER

developer based in Scranton, where fishing, golf and skeet shooting – he lives with his wife, Ruth, and their four children. Since moving to Scranton seven years ago, Alex has become deeply invested in the local Jewish community, working to support its growth and sustain-

Alex Itzkowitz is a real estate ability. Outside of work, he enjoys pastimes that reflect his appreciation for balance and focus. Known for his commitment to both family and community, Alex continues to play a meaningful role in shaping Scranton's future.

### **Jewish Federation** recognizes **Margaret Sheldon**

The Board of Directors of the Jewish Federation of Northeastern Pennsylvania recognizes Margaret Sheldon for her invaluable contribution to the vitality of our community's past, present and future.

Her leadership over the years as president of the Federation, Chair of the Investments Committee and an active member of the Board shaped the direction and development of our community.

Her commitment to Jewish life extended beyond the Federation, as she also assumed leadership you. Todah rabbah!



roles at the Jewish Family Service of Northeastern Pennsylvania, as well as the Scranton Jewish Community Center, Foundation for the Jewish Elderly of Eastern Pennsylvania and Temple

Israel of Scranton.

Margaret's indefatigable efforts have made a strong impact on our community and shown her commitment to the Jewish people here at home, across the nation, in Israel and around the world. Her example serves as a role model for our Federation leaders. Thank

### SPOTLIGHT

### Holocaust survivor talks about time in Shanghai during WWII

### **BY JUDITH FALK**

education and other programming about the Holocaust, the story of the some 20,000 Jews who fled from the Nazis in Central Europe to Shanghai remains little known, according to

Jerry Lindenstraus. "Even though (JNS) – Despite dozens of Ho- there were books and talks about locaust museums and memorials Shanghai, still a lot of people don't in the United States and extensive know – not even Jewish people," the 96-year-old survivor told JNS. "That is why I talk about my life."

> Those experiences in Japanese-occupied Shanghai later See "Survivor" on page 11

### INSIDE THIS ISSUE

### In history

The latest history column continues to look at the years between WWI and WWII.

Story on page 5

### Science news

Israeli researchers have found evidence of acoustic interaction between plants and insects.

### CANDLE LIGHTING

August 1	8:01 pm
August 8	7:53 pm
August 15	7:43 pm
August 22	7:33 pm
August 29	7:22 pm
September 5	7:10 pm
September 12	6:58 pm
September 19	6:46 pm

and insects.	Executive Director's Column	3
Story on page 7	Schedule of Services	8

### Bais Yaakov of Scranton in the news 5785

#### **BAIS YAAKOV PRODUCTION** "THIS IS MY HOME"

Bais Yaakov's annual production, an original play, "This is My Home," written by Adina Turoff, took place in the JCC on January 11. Directed by Mrs. Leah Laury, Shira Laury, and Mrs. Yskah Arias, it was a smashing success and well received.

### THE SMALL SCHOOL WITH THE BIG HEART

Purim is one of the highlights of Bais Yaakov's chesed activities. It begins with the Od Yosef Chai family dinner and carnival to benefit the poor of Israel. A delicious dinner was served and prepared by Mrs. Leah Laury and Mrs. Nancy Ben Dov, assisted by volunteer par-

ents and others in the community. pared delicious kugels and challah Great booths were created and run by the Bais Yaackov students and their friends. Funds raised were sent directly to increase the joy of families in need.

The B.Y. also distributed close to 400 shalach manos (gifts of food packages) throughout the community. Packages were delivered to Elan Skilled Nursing, Elan Gardens, Webster Towers, Clay Commons, Plaza 550, Meals on Wheels recipients and to many individuals. These treats are very much looked forward to and appreciated by the recipients.

This project is sponsored in part by Mr. Harris Cutler. Thank you once again!

In addition, students also pre-

rolls to Webster Towers and others throughout the community every Friday.

### THE BAIS YAAKOV AND ELAN **SKILLER NURSING**

The long-established program of the Bais Yaakov girls, assisting with mealtime daily continues in full swing. Residents who need assistance have young, smiling faces to talk to.

#### TRIP TO PHILADELPHIA

Students went to Philadelphia and were given a guided tour of famous historical sites. Girls toured Independence Hall and the Liberty Bell, and stopped by the Mikveh Yisroel Synagogue, the oldest in the country built in 1704.

See "Bais" on page 9

Sponsored in May 2024, the ambulance is now saving lives in the city of Rahat in Israel's South

### Dr. Benjamin and Susan Krevsky of Wyndmoor dedicate MICU for Israel in memory of their grandparents, Abraham and Minnie Sullum, founders of Sullum's Department Store of Olyphant, and Daniel and Lillian Abrams of Scranton

Ramle, Israel (June 6, 2025) On May 11, Dr. Benjamin and

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Executive Editor: Rabbi Rachel Esserman Layout Editor: Diana Sochor Advertising Representative: Kathy Brown Bookkeeper: Kathy Brown Production Associate: Julie Weber

**OPINIONS** The views expressed in editorials and opinion pieces are those of each author and not necessarily the views of the Jewish Federation of Northeastern Pennsylvania. **LETTERS** The Reporter welcomes letters on subjects of interest to the Jewish community. All letters must be signed and include a phone number. The editor may withhold

ADS The Reporter does not necessarily endorse any advertised products and services. In addition, the paper is not responsible for the kashruth of any advertiser's product or establishment.

**DEADLINE** Regular deadline is two weeks prior to the publication date.

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Susan Krevsky marked an important moment in their long history of philanthropic engagement with Magen David Adom (MDA) as they dedicated a MICU (mobile intensive care unit) for Israel in memory of their grandparents. Mrs. Krevsky's grandparents were Abraham and Minnie Sullum, founders of Sullum's Department Store of Olyphant, and Daniel and Lillian Abrams of Scranton.

The Krevskys, who live in Wyndmoor, PA, visited the Marcus National Blood Center in Ramle for the they spoke of their powerful sense of connection to saving lives in Israel. Accompanied by Yoni Yagodovsky, director of MDA international relations, they also toured the secure, underground facility where the nation's blood supply is tested and stored. The Krevsky MICU ambulance, which was donated in May 2024, is now stationed in Rahat in Israel's southern region.

"We deeply appreciate the generous gift of a MICU by the Krevsky family," said Catherine

dedication ceremony, during which Reed, CEO of American Friends of Magen David Adom. "Their dedicated support over decades, inspired by their family's legacy of giving, continues to save thousands of lives and bring healing to the people of Israel."

Supporters of MDA for over 20 years, the Krevsky family also previously sponsored a Life Support Ambulance in 2023, which is currently stationed in the city of Haifa.

About Magen David Adom: MDA is Israel's emergency services system. A leader in mass-casualty response and in EMS technology, Magen David Adom treats and transports more than one million people to hospitals every year; collects, safety tests and distributes nearly all the blood to Israel's hospitals; and, through its affiliation with the Red Cross movement, responds to disasters around the world. For more information, visit afmda.org.



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### What makes the Jewish world go around?

the Jewish world as the collective of the Jewish people. While, ideally, they should be one and the same, in reality, they are not. Jews are first and foremost people and, as such, we are plagued with differences of opinions – which we express more passionately than most other people. That very diversity of opinions has been our main survival mechanism over the centuries of our dispersion.

As a people exiled from our national center and living among diverse societies as a minority, we were always the object, not the subject, of histor-



ical events because we had no political power to speak of to alter governments' decisions. As a consequence, we were forced to find ways to adapt to the many changes in historical circum-

Whenever we were faced with a new set of historical circumstances, we had to come up with new ideas – and we always had plenty of them. If you read the Talmud, you find that it is not a collection of definite answers, but it looks more like a modern book of jurisprudence, with opinions on both sides of every argument. And

stances in order to survive as a people, preserve

our unique identity and embrace our culture.

I'm not referring to Judaism as an idea, but both (or more) sides are preserved in the text. And in the argument around the multiple ideas that emerged at different historical crossroads, we were – as befit a Jewish argument – passionate to a fault. And we still are.

> The Jewish experience in America became probably the most challenging yet, for it represented a circumstance in which Jews had to confront a "yes." Documentation of the days of Revolutionary times shows Jews deeply involved

### FROM THE DESK OF THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

DANIEL CHEJFEC, PH.D.

in the construction of the American experiment because the new political construct saw them as citizens not because of nor despite their Jewish identity, but on the foundation of their own participation in the process. Levy, Sheftall, Seixas, Harding (not those Harding), Mordecai and Gratz are just some of the families who played a role in creating the American Democratic Republic. And they argued among themselves, too... which proves their Jewishness!

In our modern American Jewish community, while most Jews embraced political Zionism as the prevalent Jewish historical force of our times (even when we argue what that means), there are still some Jews who do not embrace it. Not a surprise there. What comes as a novelty is how the non-Jews who oppose the right of Israel to exist as a Jewish state use those differences of opinion as a weapon not only against Israel, but against the Jewish people as a whole. They tokenize Jewish opposition to Zionism to "prove" that Jews have no right to self-determination and, in some cases, that we are not even a people, but just a religion - and as such, any attempt to self-determination is painted as discriminatory and even racist.

Zionism was a response to the unsustainability of Jewish identity in the wake of the failure of the Emancipation in Europe and of the Arab world use of antisemitism as a tool in their search for an evasive unity. It continues to be, today, the one idea embraced by the vast majority of Jews around the world.

Some modern Jewish philosophers defined Jewish identity as that of an "ever dying people" implying that it always was the external threat that kept us Jewish through history. I prefer Shimon Peres' definition, who pointed out as a significant characteristic of the Jewish people: their inherent dissatisfaction. He saw that dissatisfaction as the motor that always motivated Jews to better themselves, their society and the world. He saw dissatisfaction as the reason for the Jews' constant drive to question society and to improve things.

In a modern world in which our diversity (our biggest strength) is used against us, I remain proud of my cultural heritage, and of my people. I may disagree with some Jews – but I'm still proud of them because together – not separate – we embody the Jewish future.

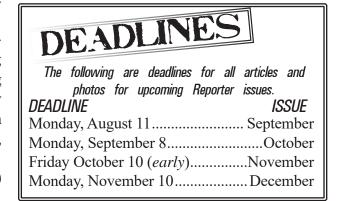
### **Jewish Federation incorporates** Susquehanna County to area of service

At the Annual Meeting of the Jewish Federation of Northeastern Pennsylvania on June 19, the attendees were presented with the motion to formally incorporate Susquehanna County to the area of service.

Even before this formal vote, when residents of Susquehanna County logged in to the national website of the Jewish Federations of North America and searched for their Federation by entering their zip code, they were referred to our community. When added to that the fact that our Federation already has active leaders who reside in Susquehanna County, the vote represented almost a mere formality.

While there are no existing Jewish organizations in Susquehanna, there are some Jews living there and we are looking forward to serving their needs and assist them. Our Federation now serves, officially, five counties in Northeastern Pennsylvania: Lackawanna, Monroe, Pike, Susquehanna and Wayne.

(See page 4 for photos of the Annual Meeting.)





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### Jewish Federation holds Annual Meeting























Deadline: August 14 (September issue)

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by purchasing a New Year's greeting ad, which will appear in our September issue.

You may choose from the designs, messages and sizes shown here - more are available. You may also choose your own message, as long as it fits into the space of the greeting you select. (Custom designs available upon request.) The price of the small greeting is \$20 (styles F and J), the medium one is \$38 (style H and I) and the largest one (not shown) is \$74.

To ensure that your greeting is published or for more information on additional styles, sizes & designs, contact Kathy Brown1-800-779-7896, ext. 244; or e-mail advertising@thereportergroup. org. Checks can be made payable to The Reporter and sent to: The Reporter, 500 Clubhouse Rd., Vestal, NY 13850.

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> May you be inscribed in the Book of Life for good health, peace and prosperity.

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### Between the wars (Part II)

(Eighth article of history series)

#### BY DANIEL CHEJFEC, PH.D.

While the period between the 1929 Arab riots and the 1936-39 Arab uprising was relatively quiet, "relatively" does not mean without developments. In 1929, prior to the riots, Muslim authorities objected to the Jews putting up a mechitza for services at the wall. When we think of the wall in those days, we need to remember that the Western Wall Plaza as we know it today did not exist. The praying area in front of the Wall was a narrow alleyway, often used by Arabs as a garbage dump. The mechitza incident was the pretext that Arabs used for the riots. During the 1929 riots, Arabs created an organization called "The Green Hand," which existed briefly in the Galilee for less than a year.

In 1930, a group of Palestinian Arabs founded a successor organization to the Green Hand, which they called "Al-Kaff al-Aswad" ("Black Hand"). This organization remained active between 1930 and 1935. It was originally led by Syrian-born Sheik Izz ad-Din Al Qassam, a follower of Amin al Husseini. The present day al-Qassam brigade is named after him. Al Qassam justified violence on religious grounds and led his organization in constant attacks on Jewish kibbutzim and villages. While his actual achievements were meager to none, Al Qassam became a popular hero and role model that inspired later militants during the 1936-1939 uprising.

A Qassamite ("Followers of Al Qassam") group murdered two Jews early in 1936, prompting a retaliatory attack by the Hagannah, which killed two Palestinian Arab workers. This fed into the growing tensions between the Arab and Jewish communities, as well as low-intensity confrontations.

Amonth into this situation, Amin al Husseini declared May 16, 1936,

of declaring "rage days" against Israel. Using his position as mufti of Jerusalem, he also declared that the Jews were attacking Al Aqsa mosque in Jerusalem, inflaming the rage among Arab Muslims. Husseini's called for a complete stop to Jewish immigration and the end of British colonial rule over Palestine. The general strike marked the recognition of Husseini as one of the main leaders of the Arab Palestinian community. While Husseini had approached the Nazi German government in 1934 to establish an alliance, he was rebuffed. According to Nazi records, however, Adolph Eichmann visited Jerusalem undercover in 1937 and met with Amin Al Husseini. Some historians believed that Eichmann provided German funding for the uprising at the time.

The British at the time had already developed oil fields in Iraq (1927), Kuwait (1928), and Saudi Arabia (1936). They saw Husseini's leadership of the uprising and his meeting with Eichmann as threatening to their interests, expelling him from Palestine. Also as part of their attempts to control the unrest, Britain created the Palestine Royal Commission, headed by Lord Peel, with the mandate to find a way to quell the unrest. On July 7, 1937, the Peel Commission presented its conclusions, stating that the terms of the Mandate as defined by the League of Nations had become unworkable and recommended the Partition of Palestine. This was endorsed in principle by the British government which created the Woodhead Commission to examine in detail the idea and to come up with an actual partition plan.

The Arab Higher Committee, controlled by the mufti from exile, rejected the very idea of partition and demanded an end to British rule and the establishment of an (Arab) state to be "Palestine Day" and called for in the whole territory of Palestine. a general strike. This is probably The Zionist Congress, while rejectthe origin of the Palestinian tactic ing the actual map presented by the Woodhead Commission, accepted the principle of partition. The Jewish Agency presented its own plan for partition in 1938, although this plan did not get a good reception in London and became DOA. England, then, modified the Woodhead Commission proposal assigning even less territory to the Jewish State in an attempt to quiet the Arab riots. This modified proposal was rejected by the Jewish Agency.

In a further attempt to gain Arab support and protect their colonial interests, the British issued what became the first of several "White Papers," redefining the obligations of Britain under the terms of the mandate. This first White Paper divided Palestine into three areas. In the first area, which included most of the Jewish communities, and where over 85 percent of the land belonged to Jews, people could buy and sell

land at will with no restrictions. In the second area, including some Jewish communities, any buying of land by the Jews would require approval by the Mandatory power. In a third area (comprising over 80 percent of the territory), Jews were forbidden from buying land. The British also rescinded Husseini's exile and appointed him as "Grand Mufti of Jerusalem."

On September 1, 1939, Nazi Germany invaded Poland, prompting a Declaration of War from Great Britain and France. World War II had begun. Palestine, as a colonial possession outside of the main war theater but with relatively easy access to Europe, became an industrial center in support of the British efforts against Germany. The Mandatory authorities made significant investments See "Wars" on page 7

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### JCC Camp Daleville summer 2025 season kicked off with over 150 campers









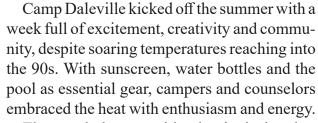












The week began with classic icebreaker games, welcoming new campers and counselors into the fold. From there, the fun rolled right into the pool, where many campers made a splash every day.

STEAM activities were a hit as campers explored buoyancy and density through hands-on experiments. In Art with Carli, paper donuts were the craft of the day, while Jewish Culture introduced campers to Rosh Hashanah through stories, traditions and a sweet snack of apples and honey.

Sports played a major role this week under the guidance of Coach Shields. Campers enjoyed high-energy games like kickball, tetherball, gaga ball, red light green light and musical chairs. Elimination, a long-standing camp favorite, returned with fierce competition.

Shelter building offered a creative way to stay cool, with building impressive structures in the woods. Meanwhile, the MMA (Mixed Martial Arts) lessons brought out the strength and focus of campers, all who mastered new skills quickly.

Our older camp groups enjoyed a week of exploration, including a spirited water balloon fight and a scenic hike. Many campers found their groove in the kitchen during cooking sessions with Katie.

The camp's CITs (Counselors in Training) stepped up as leaders as they created and ran a scavenger hunt, led games and supported younger groups during activities. All of our CIT's and counselors demonstrated enthusiasm and leadership.

The week wrapped up with music where campers learned about musical instruments and their history through song and rhythm. Fishing also brought some peaceful moments to a bustling week. Every Friday, camp winds down the week with oneg Shabbat. Led by Rabbi Dovid Saks, campers enjoyed a Shabbat story and participated in all of the Shabbat traditions from lighting candles to enjoying challah bread!

With laughter, learning, and lots of splashes, Camp Daleville is off to an incredible start. Campers and staff alike are already looking forward to the adventures that await in the weeks to come.

















### Jewish Family Service of NEPA's seventh annual **Community Matters event**

On June 24, more than 100 guests gathered at the beautiful Scranton Cultural Center to celebrate Jewish Family Service of NEPA's seventh annual Community Matters event. This year, we were proud to honor Jim Alperin for his outstanding commitment to our community.

The evening was filled with warmth, music and purpose. Doug Fink served as our master of ceremonies, and we were inspired by words from guest speaker Rabbi Samuel Sandhaus. Guests enjoyed delicious food from Pocono Kosher and lively entertainment by the Doug Smith Trio.

Thanks to the generosity of our attendees and sponsors, the event raised more than \$30,000 to support JFS programs and services across Northeastern Pennsylvania.

Jim Alperin joins a distinguished group of past honorees including Jim and Susie Connors, Morey and Sondra Myers, Jane Oppenheim, Louis and Barbara Nivert, Natalie Gelb and Dr. Margaret Sheldon.

Thank you to everyone who made this night such a success!

A special thank you to our platinum sponsors, Michael and Sheila Cutler and Louis and Barbara Nivert.







### TAU researchers discover first evidence of auditory interaction between plants and animals

**BY JNS STAFF** 

(JNS) – In a world-first study, researchers at Tel Aviv University have discovered an acoustic interaction between plants and insects.

Focusing on female moths, the study found that the insects make critical decisions about where to lay their eggs based on sounds emitted by nearby plants. When plants emit ultrasonic distress signals – inaudible to the human ear but detectable

by moths – the moths avoid them in favor of healthy, silent plants.

The study was conducted in the laboratories of professors Yossi Yovel, from the School of Zoology, and Lilach Hadany, from the School of Plant Sciences and Food Security, at Tel Aviv University's Wise Faculty of Life Sciences. It was led by students Rya Seltzer and Guy Zer Eshel, in collaboration with See "Plants" on page 10

The Jewish Federation of NEPA is excited to offer local, community organizations the opportunity to post events to our Community Calendar. Published events will be included in our weekly Ma Nishma NEPA email.



### **How to Submit a Community Event**

Step 1

Visit www.jewishnepa.org

Step 2

Click the button (top right)

Step 3

Register or log-in

Step 4

Include your event details and submit the form. Events will be published once approved.

We reserve the right to edit the content of the event submissions and approve or deny publication of events

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### Wars..... Continued from page 5

health for the benefit of the Arab sector, leaving the development of the Jewish sector entirely to the Jewish Agency.

The next article will not delve into the rise of Nazi Germany and

in infrastructure, education and its anti-Jewish laws which, while extremely important, have been described in detail in multiple histories of the Holocaust. The article will delve into the developments in Palestine and the Middle East during the war.



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#### CONGREGATION B'NAI HARIM Affiliation: Union for Reform Judaism

Rabbi Alan Berlin President: Lisa Spector P.O. Box 757, Sullivan Rd., Pocono Pines, PA 18350 (located at Rt. 940 and Pocono Crest Road at Sullivan Trail) 570-646-0100 • website: www.bnaiharimpoconos.org Shabbat morning services 10 am-noon; every other Saturday.

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Rabbi Mordechai Fine President: Meshulem Epstein 600 Monroe Ave., Scranton, PA 18510 570-342-6271

### **OHEV ZEDEK CONGREGATION**

Rabbi Mordechai Fine 1432 Mulberry St., Scranton, PA 18510

### TEMPLE HESED

Affiliation: Union for Reform Judaism
Rabbi Daniel J. Swartz
President: Cheryl Friedman
1 Knox St., Scranton, PA 18505 (Off Lake Scranton Rd.)
570-344-7201 • website: www.TempleHesed.org
E-mail: templehesed@comcast.net
First Friday Shabbat 6pm, other Fridays 7 pm; Chanting
Circle Saturdays at 11:30 am

### TEMPLE ISRAEL OF THE POCONOS

Affiliation: United Synagogue of Conservative Judaism Rabbi Daniel M. Zucker • President: Debbie Smith 711 Wallace St., Stroudsburg, PA 18360 (one block off Rt. 191 (5th Street) at Avenue A) 570-421-8781 • website: www.templepoconos.org E-mail: tipoc@ptd.net

Friday evening Shabbat 6 pm; Saturday morning Shabbat

### TEMPLE ISRAEL OF SCRANTON

Affiliation: United Synagogue of Conservative Judaism Rabbi Miriam Spitzer

Cantor: Vladimir Aronzon

President: David Hollander, Hollanderx@aol.com 918 East Gibson St., Scranton, PA 18510 (located at the corner of Gibson & Monroe Sts.)

570-342-0350 • e-mail: office@templeisraelscranton.org Mon. & Thurs. 7:15 am; Tues., Wed. & Fri. 7:25 am; Rosh Chodesh & *Chagim* weekdays, 7 am; Shabbat morning service 9:30 am

### Jewish online resources

#### BY REPORTER STAFF

- ♦ Roundtable will hold the three-part virtual course "How Kabbalah Reimagines God" on Mondays, August 11-25, from 4-5 pm. The cost to attend is \$132. Daniel Matt will explore how Kabbalah, the Jewish mystical tradition, reimagines God. For more information or to register, visit https://roundtable.org/live-courses/history/how-kabbalah-reimagines-god.
- ◆ Uri L'Tzedek will hold the virtual program "Torah Ethics of Warfare: Must we Leave a Path for Escape?" on Wednesday, August 13, at 7 pm. The cost to attend is \$18. Rabbi David Polsky will discuss "the prohibition of enclosing an enemy on all sides." For more information or to register, visit https://us02web.zoom.us/webinar/register/WN\_O9WmXZcoQryAaDZs-ByzGiw#/registration.
- ♦ Roundtable will hold the three-part virtual class "Borscht Belt Culture, or Return to the Catskills" on Monday-Wednesday, August 25-27, from 11 am-noon. The cost to attend is \$132. Professor Phil Brown will explore the Jewish experience in the Borscht Belt of the Catskills. For more information or to register, visit https://roundtable.org/live-courses/history/borscht-belt-culture-or-return-to-the-catskills.
- ◆ The Museum of Jewish Heritage will hold two virtual book talks: "The Art Spy" on Monday, August 18, at 7 pm (https://mjhnyc.

org/events/the-art-spy); and Stories Survive: "From Generation to Generation" on Tuesday, August 26, at 7pm (https://mjhnyc.org/events/generation-to-generation-2).

- ◆ The Jewish Grandparents Network will hold the virtual talk "Connecting with Your Teen Grandchild in the Age of Social Media" on Wednesday, August 6, from 7-8 pm. Erica Hruby and Rivkah Schack from The Jewish Education Project will discuss "digital literacy fundamentals (understanding the platforms, language, and cultural norms of teen online spaces) and will address common challenges grandparents face." For https://jewishgrandparentsnetwork.org/event/connecting-with-your-teen-grandchild-in-the-age-of-social-media.
- ♦ My Jewish Learning is offering a new e-mail series "Jewish Views on Contemporary Issues." The eight-part series explores "each issue to gain understanding through a Jewish lens." For more information or to register, visit www.my-jewishlearning.com/explore-contemporary-issues-through-a-jewish-lens.
- ◆ In conjunction with the Museum at Eldridge Street's current exhibition, "Lower East Side, 1975: Portrait of a Changing Jewish Neighborhood," photographer and photography professor Sarah Barsness will to explore the cultural history of photography on Monday, See "Online" on page 10

### P A C E

**Perpetual Annual Campaign Endowment** 

### Your gift to the Annual Campaign DOES A WORLD OF GOOD.

Endowing your gift allows you to be there for the Jewish community of NEPA forever.

A Perpetual Annual Campaign Endowment (PACE) is a permanent fund that endows your Jewish community Annual Campaign gift as a lasting legacy. A PACE fund will continue to make an annual gift in perpetuity on your behalf.

To determine the amount you need to endow your entire campaign gift, multiply your current annual gift by 20.

You can fund your PACE by adding the JEWISH FEDERATION OF NORTHEASTERN PENNSYLVANIA to your will, or by making the Federation a beneficiary of your IRA. All contributions to establish a PACE are tax deductible.

### Let your name be remembered as a blessing.

Endowments can be created through a variety of vehicles, some of which do not necessitate funding during your lifetime yet still provide your estate with considerable tax benefits.

They also enable you to perpetuate your commitment to the Annual Campaign in a way that best achieves your own personal financial and estate planning goals.

### Examples Of Ways To Fund Your Pace Gift Are:

- \* outright contribution of cash, appreciated securities
- \* capital gain property such as real estate
- \* charitable remainder trust
- \* gift of life insurance
- \* charitable lead trust
- \* gift of IRA or pension plan assets
- \* grant from your foundation
- \* reserved life estate in your residence
- \* bequest

Using appreciated property, such as securities or real estate, affords you the opportunity to eliminate the income tax on the long-term capital gain, will in some instances generate a full income tax charitable deduction and will remove those assets from your estate for estate tax purposes.

For more information contact Daniel Chejfec at Daniel.Chejfec@jewishnepa.org or call 570-961-2300, ext. 1.)

### TRIP TO STATE CAPITAL, HARRISBURG

On May 12, students attended a rally celebrating the EITC, OSTC programs offering funding to help promote School Choice. This program offers a tax credit to any Pennsylvania business or individual donating toward scholarships for private schools. This rally was to show our gratitude as schools that receive fundings from this program.

Students met with our state senators' staff, thanking them and encouraging them to keep funding for these programs. To find out more about this program, you can contact the Bais Yaakov office at 570-347-5003. Students also attended a session in Congress and toured the majestic building. It was very informative and enhanced the American Civics class that they are presently taking.

#### MISHMERES PROGRAM

This program, created by the Chofetz Chaim Heritage Foundation, teaches the laws of proper speech. Girls learn two lessons daily.



### **END OF YEAR TRIP TO LAKEWOOD NJ**

On June 11 students spent an exhilarating day in Lakewood, NJ. The day began with a tour of the Bikur Cholim Center in Lakewood, where many volunteers cook and package food daily to be distributed to hospitals and homes in need. Bais Yaaov girls rolled up their sleeves and assisted with packaging the days deliveries. From there, they enjoyed pizza and then a two-hour workshop on Jewish topics with renowned speaker and educator, Mrs. Yael Kaisman. Next was a trip to Toms River, NJ, where the girls enjoyed swimming and a barbecue dinner. The day was topped off by a tour of the stunning art gallery of Mrs. Rivka Lemberg, who also taught the girls a drawing technique.

Thank you to teacher Miss Shira Laury for driving and chaperoning.

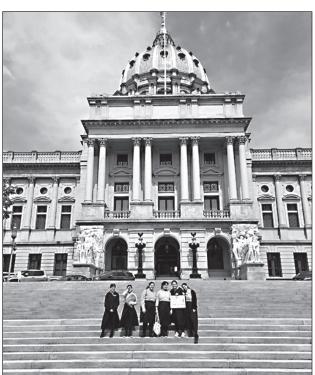
### **REGISTRATION FOR 5785-86**

Fall registration for 5785-86 has begun.



Contact the school office at 570-347-5003 or byscranton@gmail.com to apply.





# Republished by the Jewish Federation of Northeastern Pennsylvania

thanks for your support!

### Friends of The Reporter make big news!

The Federation is asking members of its communities to support its "Friends of The Reporter" Campaign which seeks to raise \$5,000 to assist in funding the newspaper.

The newspaper is delivered monthly to each and every identifiable Jewish home in Northeastern Pennsylvania.

The Reporter is the primary intercommunal newspaper of the Jewish communities of Lackawanna, Monroe, Pike and Wayne counties. Supplementing synagogue newsletters, bulletins and e-mails, *The Reporter* is issued to hundreds of Jewish households throughout our region. Over the past several years, the publishing cost of the newspaper has increased dramatically although the newspaper continues to be provided at no charge to members of our Jewish communities in northeastern Pennsylvania. The Federation has assumed the financial responsibility of funding the newspaper at a cost of \$23,990 per year and asks only that its

readers assist it in raising \$5,000 as part of its "Friends of The Reporter" Campaign to offset a small share of these expenses.

Your gift to fund our regional Jewish newspaper matters a great deal to our readers and we would be very grateful for your financial support.

As always, your comments, opinions & suggestions are always welcome

With best wishes, Daniel Chejfec, Executive Director Jewish Federation of NE Pennsylvania 601 Jefferson Avenue Scranton, PA 18510

I	will support of	continuat	ion (	of our	expanded
	Federation	Reporter	by c	contrib	uting:

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Name(s) (as you wish to appear on our list of "Friends")

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Address: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Phone: \_\_\_\_\_

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601 Jefferson Ave. Scranton, PA 18510



scientists from the Plant Protection Institute at the Volcani Institute. The findings were published in the journal eLife.

The study builds on a groundbreaking discovery published by the same research team about two years ago, which revealed that plants under stress emit ultrasonic sounds—frequencies beyond human hearing but perceptible to many animals. "After proving in the previous study that plants produce sounds, we hypothesized that animals capable of hearing these high-frequency sounds may respond to them and make decisions accordingly," said Yovel. "Specifically, we know that many insects, which have diverse interactions with the plant world, can perceive plant sounds. We wanted to investigate whether such insects actually detect and respond to these sounds."

Hadany added that "we chose to focus on female moths, which typically lay their eggs on plants so that the larvae can feed on them once hatched. We assumed the females seek an optimal site to lay their eggs — a healthy plant that can properly nourish the larvae. Thus, when the plant signals that it is dehydrated and under stress, would the moths heed the warning and avoid laying eggs on it?"

In the first experiment, designed to isolate the auditory component from other plant characteristics such as color and scent, the researchers

Federation

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presented female moths with two boxes: one contained a speaker playing recordings of dehydrated tomato plants, while the other remained silent. The moths showed a clear preference for the "noisy" box, which they likely interpreted as indicating the presence of a living plant, even if it was under stress.

The researchers concluded that the moths do, in fact, perceive and respond to playback of plant-emitted sounds. When the moths' hearing organs were neutralized, their preference disappeared, and they chose between the two boxes equally – clear evidence that their original behavior was driven specifically by auditory cues rather than other stimuli.

In the second experiment, female moths were presented with two healthy tomato plants – one accompanied by a speaker playing the sounds of a drying plant and the other silent. Once again, the moths showed a clear preference, this time for the silent plant, which emitted no distress sounds.

In another experiment, the female moths were again presented with two boxes — one silent and the other containing male moths, which emit ultrasonic sounds at frequencies similar to those produced by plants. This time, the females showed no clear preference and laid their eggs equally in both boxes. The researchers concluded that, when deciding where to lay

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charitable impact

their eggs, female moths respond specifically to plant-emitted sounds rather than to similar sounds made by males.

"In this study, we revealed the first evidence of acoustic interaction between a plant and an insect. We are convinced, however, that this is just the beginning. Acoustic interaction between plants and animals doubtlessly exists in many more forms and serves a wide range of roles. This is a vast, unexplored field—an entire world waiting to be discovered," the researchers said.

From left: TAU
researchers
Guy Zer Eshel,
Lilach Hadany
and Rya Seltzer.
(PhotobyTelAviv
University)



**Online...** Continued from page 8 August 18, at 6 pm. There is sliding scale cost to attend. For more information or to register, visit https://fareharbor.com/embeds/book/eldridgestreet/items/647290/calendar/2025/08/?-flow=918844&full-items=yes.

- ♦ The National Yiddish Theatre Folksbienne is streaming the video series "Pearls of Yiddish" with Zalmen Mlotek, who will explore Yiddish music and welcome guest performers. To view the series, visit https://nytf.org.
- ♦ Tikvah is holding the online series "Living Through History: Learning from the '12-Day War.'" Jonathan Silver will be in discussion with Victor Davis Hanson, Ambassador Yechiel Leiter, Rabbi Meir Soloveichik and Hussein Aboubakr Mansour. For more information or to watch, visithttps://lp.tikvah.org/living-through-history.
- ♦ The Jewish Heritage Alliance will hold the virtual course "Sefarad: The Untold Story that Changed the World" on Thursdays, August 21-28 and September 4, from noon-1:30 pm. The cost to attend is \$75. For more information or to register, visit https://jewishheritagealliance. com/new-online-adult-education-series.
- ♦ My Jewish Learning will hold the online class "Ancient Literature of the Jews of Iran: Mystical Epics, Poetry and Hidden Gems" on Wednesdays, August 6-27, at 7 pm. The cost to attend is \$60. For more information or to register, visit https://my-jewish-learning.teachable. com/p/ancientlitofjewsofiran25.
- ◆ The Blue Dove Foundation website has a section for caregivers called "Hineni | Caring for the Caregiver." To view the resources, visit https://thebluedovefoundation.org/caring-for-the-caregiver.



**Quick Reference Guide to** 

Planned Giving

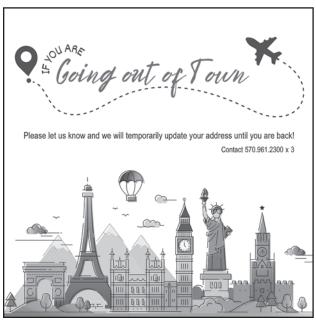
Then You Can:

Simply write a check now

Use this planned giving quick reference guide to help determine the best strategy

for achieving your philanthropic and financial goals.

For more information or to discuss these planned giving options, please contact Daniel Chejfec, Executive Director, Jewish Federation of NEPA, 570-961-2300 (x1) or daniel.chejfec@jewishnepa.org



### Survivor..

strengthened Lindenstraus. "Going through something like that, not having enough to eat and the diseases, it makes you stronger," he told JNS.

That sort of endurance makes Lindenstraus optimistic even as Jews struggle amid antisemitism that has been surging throughout the United States and abroad. "You will come out stronger," he told JNS. "Even people in concentration camps. I know several people personally, one close friend in Auschwitz. He came out much stronger."

Lindenstraus shared his story on July 17 with his senior living community, Inspir Carnegie Hill, on Manhattan's Upper East Side. The nonagenarian told fellow seniors, their families and staff at the senior center about being born in a small town, then part of Prussia and now Russia, to a family of assimilated, middle-class German Jews.

Before he was 5, his family was forced to sell its profitable department store for a fraction of its worth after the Nazis came to power. The family moved to different parts of the region, where life was tense and often difficult amid rising Jew-hatred, Lindenstraus said during the event. After his parents divorced, his mother and new husband found out that the Nazis were going to arrest them, so they fled to Bogotá, Colombia. "She and her husband had to leave suddenly, because she was told she was going to be arrested," he said at the event. "So she left in 1938 with her new husband without saying

goodbye to me."

After Kristallnacht in November 1938, his family learned that they could emigrate to Shanghai without a visa. A ship set sail for Shanghai in July 1939, but tragedy came with it. That December, when Lindenstraus was 10, his father Louis Lindenstraus contracted pneumonia and died.

Life was challenging in Shanghai, although the occupied Japanese city was a haven for Jews fleeing the Nazis. The Japanese set up a ghetto in Hongkou, where Lindenstraus and his family and some 18,000 Germans and Austrian Jews lived. (Chiune Sugihara, a Japanese envoy in Kaunas, Lithuania, issued between 2,100 and 3,500 transit visas to Jews fleeing the Nazis, knowing that they would arrive in Japan without being able to travel to destinations in Curaçao and other Dutch territories.) "That was the beginning of a very hard time," Lindenstraus told the audience at the event.

Conditions were harsh and unsanitary, with overcrowding and minimal resources. At one point, Lindenstraus told the audience that he, his stepmother and her new husband lived in half a room, divided by a Persian carpet. A Chinese family lived downstairs in the house. "We had no running water," he said. "We had an outhouse on the roof where we also had to cook. It was not pretty."

The hardest part of life in Hongkou was the lack of food and rampant tropical diseases: "I had malaria and jaundice for two years until they

• • • • • • • • Continued from page 1 found the right medicine," he said.

But Lindenstraus also remembers being happy going to school in Shanghai. Wealthy Sephardic Jews, some of whom had been in Shanghai for a century, helped the Jewish refugees. One converted a building outside the ghetto into a school, the Shanghai Jewish Youth Association. "We got an excellent education," Lindenstraus told the audience, noting that there were "free lunches and afternoon sports."

After World War II, Lindenstraus' mother sent him a ticket to Colombia and asked him to come live with her. "I didn't even remember her. It was 10 years in the meantime," he said at the event. "I certainly didn't want to go." He agreed and remembers his time in the country as happy. He learned to speak fluent Spanish, and "to party and dance," he said at the event.

In 1951, his mother died. Two years later, Lindenstraus moved to the United States, settling in New York City, where his stepmother and her husband lived. He leveraged his fluency in Spanish to work at a small export company. He met his wife, Erica, and the couple had a son. He subsequently started his own export company.

Lisa Walsh, director of resident experience at Inspir Carnegie Hill, told JNS that she was raised Episcopal and, working at the senior living community in Manhattan, she spends more time with Jews than she ever did before. "I'm obviously very aware of the Holocaust, but I wasn't aware of the Shanghai aspect until I learned about it from Jerry firsthand," she said.

## GIFTING STOCK FORM

# Gifting stock to a charitable 501©(3) organization is a great way to make a donation.

By gifting stock in which you have a large capital gain, you not only receive the benefit of making a sizable donation, but you also save the capital gains tax.

Example: Gift: \$2,000

(Stock: ABC @ \$20 per share - Gift: 100 shares)

If you were to sell "Stock ABC" that you originally purchased at \$10.00 a share, you would have a \$1,000 capital gain and you would be required to pay at least \$150.00 in federal taxes, etc.

But by gifting the stock, you save the entire \$150.00 and you've found a way to help the Federation accomplish its mission:

"..... to rescue the imperiled, care for the vulnerable, support Israel and world Jewry and perpetuate Jewish life in Northeastern Pennsylvania."

Your gift will not only assist our local and regional organizations and agencies, but you will have the satisfaction of helping those in need.



You will be able to look back and say: "I'm just doing what my People have always done for each other."

For further information on gifting stocks in payment of your pledge to our Annual UJA Campaign, please contact the Federation at 570-961-2300 (ext. 3) for details.



### We bring security.

Throughout Europe, violent attacks target Jewish people and Jewish institutions. Security is posted at synagogues. At Jewish day schools, five-year-olds file past armed guards to get to the playground. Jewish students arriving at college encounter toxic anti-Israel slogans.

Your UJA gift will help restore a sense of security. With your help, we can share expertise and funding to keep children safe at schools, and stand up against hatred so that Jews everywhere can walk without fear - into a synagogue or simply down the street.

### That's why there's UJA and the Federation. And that's why we need you.

The mission of the Jewish Federation of Northeastern Pennsylvania is to rescue the imperiled, care for the vulnerable, support Israel and world Jewry, and revitalize and perpetuate Jewish life in Northeastern Pennsylvania.

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DAVID HOLLANDER AND ALEX ITZKOWITZ, CO-CHAIRS OF OUR 2025-26 UJA CAMPAIGN.
THANK YOU FOR YOUR SUPPORT.